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Conservation of Biodiversity and Sustainable Land Use Management in Dragash project

2011 Year Progress Report

January to December 2011

Prepared For Government of Finland and project Steering Committee

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> > V3 May 2012, 2012

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Acronyms

Sustainable development atlas
municipal development plan
Steering committee meeting
Ministry of Environment and Spatial Planning
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Rural development
Municipal working group
Village working groups
Sharr National Park
United Nations Children's Fund
United Nations Fund for Population
United nations Kosovo team
Energy regulator office
Strategic Environmental Assessment
Local Environmental Action Plan
Protected Area
Small Hydro Power Plant
Terms of Reference

Executive Summary

Notable achievements of the project during the reporting period:

The area of the municipality of Dragash is now one of the best documented areas in Kosovo with respect to biodiversity and natural resources. This allows the national decision making process for the national Park, other donor cooperation projects and the municipality to develop concrete measures to support local development.

Under output 1, a substantial set of natural, social and economic resources assessments as well as data base have been produced and collected and introduced in a GIS platform allowing for the completion of the Sustainable Development Atlas (SDA). The Atlas is the basis for production of the development options and development scenarios for the MDP.

Biodiversity and related studies and assessments have allowed for technical/scientific definition of Sharr National Park borders and its zoning, which have been discussed with the technical counterparts at MESP national park Directorate and Nature Protection Department. Ministry of Environment has sent draft Law proposal to the Parliamentarian committee for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment and Spatial Planning, for revision and approval.

Under output 2, community needs for training, focusing on improved economic activities, have been identified. 3 village projects, to be implemented under Art Gold, have been initiated and partially completed. A 4 days Visioning Workshop for the Municipal Development Plan with participants from whole Dragash Municipality was implemented and a preliminary vision has been compiled, a collection of pressing issues to be addressed in the MDP has also been completed. Based on this, the project has established relationship with ART Gold ILS LEDA programme to initiate the assessing establishment of a local development agency, for which a local products and value chains has been designed and discussed with local actors. Coordination with other donor agencies has taken place; Swiss development agency and MAFRD.

Under output 3: Strong interest of **the** communities in several areas in Dragash for energy efficiency and **SHPP** potential has been **realized and voiced** during field visits to several villages. Project has provided review of **SHPP** in the areas of the national park and suggested EIA to ensure environmental impacts are **considered and taken into account**. Energy efficiency audit has been carried out to **Dragash** hospital as well as assessment of needs to improve and finalize solar water heating system. Energy questionnaires have been developed for some 200 samples **and a** baseline study **was** prepared.

Under Output 4: Job descriptions for municipal staff positions are being completed and this will lead the way to implement a capacity development programme. Some activities have been initiated in 2011, training for energy efficiency for 1 municipal officer, purchase of 3 computers to transfer and train on GIS tool /capacity/ GIS license bought, and identification of training providers has been completed. At least two capacity development components for community based actors are developed; agro-forestry and women handcrafts upgrading skills.

New risks/challenges identified:

Ensuring active and substantive participation of the municipality in drafting the MDP appears to be a challenge. The practical involvement of the Municipality in the design process is crucial. This includes the Municipalities' contribution of relevant information as well as building the municipality's capacity for planning. With the help of the project the Municipality is about to complete the definition of roles and responsibilities for each department. This will be the basis to jointly discuss existing gaps in capacities and the drafting of a joint Capacity Development plan.

Coordination with different actors working in the Dragash region is also a relevant challenge that requires permanent coordination. In particular, the forests within the national park proposed zones seem to be a

matter of high disagreement between the Kosovo actors; MAFRD- Forest Agency / MESP, this lack of common approach may jeopardize the approval of the draft law for national park being discussed.

Overall progress towards project objective:

Project moves consistently towards achieving the targets set for the 1st year of implementation, some activities especially under output 2 and 4 have been prepared, but the implementation will only be possible in 2012. Complete systematization and analysis of village data and the completion of the Sustainable Development Atlas are the key elements to allow for the proposal of development options. SDA completed in draft. Overall implementation may be reaching 65 to 70% of the target for 2011. AN important lateral achievement is the coordination mechanism established with other UN agencies and international donors. UNKT agencies such as UNICEFF and UNFPA have initiated implementation of programmes in Dragash targeting children, women and other specific social groups. The coordination around nature tourism potential can strongly support the delivery of economic benefits for the Dragash community.

Situational Background

The project will address institutional capacity development needs and support policy implementation in key sectors including local economic development, social protection and environment, particularly biodiversity conservation in the Sharr Mountain region. It is primarily aligned with the UNDP Kosovo strategic outcome of "Sustainable development plans and policies regarding environmental protection, effectively responding to the need of stakeholders"¹.

The purpose of this three-year project is to provide continuing support to the establishment of a sustainable development framework for Dragash/Dragaš municipality, one of the poorest municipalities in Kosovo, where biodiversity, valuable not only for Kosovo but also for the whole Balkan region, is a major asset. This project builds upon the results, achievements and problem analysis developed over a one-year preparatory phase project implemented by UNDP Kosovo, with funding from the Government of Finland.

The project promotes sustainable development focusing on: i) the conservation of biodiversity; ii) the reestablishment and development of improved local businesses based on sustainable use of land and natural resources; iii) environmentally sound energy services and sustainable development principles; and iv) improved capacities and empowerment of local governments, community leaders and women to promote development in collaboration with central level sectors.

Conservation of biodiversity in Dragash/Dragaš area can only be ensured in combination with improved livelihood of those communities living in the area. This should be based on sustainable development principles and gender equality, especially with regard to the use of land and natural resources, and on the provision of sufficient basic services. The proper zoning and border definition of the new National Park is therefore important. Targeting the development of the energy sector will also raise the capability of the community and municipality to ensure sustainable use of natural resources and support further business development. In addition, enhancing the capacities of local government and various stakeholders, especially women, to manage development in a sustainable manner is a key component for the short-, medium- and long-term success in Dragash/Dragaš.

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¹ "Kosovo" throughout the document refers to Kosovo under UNSCR 1244.

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²⁰¹¹ Year Report – January to December 2011

The project objective and results supports the Government of Kosovo in adhering to European standards and international frameworks, especially with regard to the protection of biodiversity, and enhanced environment and gender equality.

Strategic approach of the project:

Overall, the project aims to establish an effective framework for sustainable development in Dragash/Dragaš. All three cornerstones of the sustainable development framework - environment, economy and social development including modern forms of energy services - are embedded in the four project outputs. Environmental sustainability will be achieved through the conservation of biodiversity, and integrated water, waste and energy management. Economic development will be pursued through the establishment of a local economic development strategy, particularly through supporting the development of a market for local products and the certification for increased production and exporting beyond the region. Social development will be tackled in various ways – the technical capacity development of municipal officers and community leaders², women empowerment through local action groups to promote environmental awareness, and community organisation and establishment of local economic development strategy) in Dragash/Dragaš is and will be closely related to the Kosovo protected area system, namely through the Sharr National Park. The project will thus support the creation of capacities at the central level to conduct financial and management analysis and plans for the National Park.

Evaluation of Progress during the Reporting Period

(Detailed summary table attached in Annex B shares development of each of the activities planned)

² Municipal capacity development has been identified by the municipality as a key component to ensure long term sustainability of project outputs.

Output 1 (reformulated). Plans and policies in place for the adequate conservation and sustainable land use management.

TARGET YEAR 2011- All planning-related processes initiated in close cooperation with relevant	
stakeholders, ensuring a substantial level of shared responsibility	

Indicators 2010-2013	Unit	Baseline	Target	Means of verification	Status
1.1 Protected area in Dragash	ha	none	22,000	Sharr National Park law	25,000 has proposed in extension of SNP
1.2 Relevant plans in place	MDP, Economic Dev Strategy, Water, swage, Waste	None, or outdated	MDP, Economic Dev Strategy, Water, swage, Waste	publication on municipality website	Being produced
1.3 Institutions using Sustainable Development Atlas	MESP, Nat Park Directorate, Municipality	No consistent spatial data available	MESP, Nat Park Directorate, Municipality	publication on MoESP website incl. reference to users	Partial data sets have been transfered to MESP, Nat. Park Directorate
1.4 Participants in consultation/planning events	disaggregated by stakeholders - organisation, level, gender	No consistent registry in place	500	Attendance lists	100 attendees recorded

Overall progress achieved against identified targets and indicators for Output 1:

Progress:

Target 2011 Achieved with restrictions. Project has succeeded in initiating all planning processes; MDP has been advanced (visioning, structure outlined, key issue analysis, SDA resources mapping); Water, waste water and waste, master plans have been initiated and fairly advanced. It has not succeeded in sharing responsibility with municipality, heads of departments and the municipal core planning team. The municipality's current capacity has not allowed taking responsibility on its own for any of the components of the process (like the provision and /or support in gathering relevant data).

Sustainable Development Atlas being completed with input of several national experts and necessary field work (exp. Biodiversity, Water Resources and Village Economic potentials). Municipal Development Plan (MDP) process being developed as per work plan, included a participatory Visioning workshop – the first time that key village representatives discussed together with the national Ministry and the Municipality. Census population data are still missing but their collection is organised at the moment. The census data are substantial to define population projections for all of the MDP development scenarios.

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Changes Affected:

Relevant new information has been created, thus allowing for planning decisions to be made at present (borders and zoning of National park) and in the coming semesters (land use development options for the MDP – Conservation, protection, restoration or development areas, can now be zoned) based on a scientific approach and on relevant information.

Participatory planning through Visioning workshop and Village Working Groups (VWG) have allowed for some 100 participants to learn about the SDA findings. Participation of women has been a challenge as this region is very conservative and they tend to ban the participation of women.

Output 2. (Reformulated) Plans and capacities developed for improved livelihoods

TARGET 2011: All activities described (new small grants program for economic and environmental development, recycling business oriented initiatives, and ART GOLD decentralised cooperation) are launched and initiated, and the community is involved in tackling development actions

Indicators 2010- 2013	Unit	Baseline	Target	Means of verification	Status
2.1 Local economic development (LED) strategy updated & improved	LED	Current LED is outdated	Updated by 2012 for 2012 -2016	Publication in print & municipal website	Advanced, resources mapping in place
2.2 % of entrepreneurs participating in producers association	%	O association, 854 SMEs in 2009	10% SMEs registered in local business association	Registration & registry at the chamber of commerce	Not advanced
2.3 Local producers passing certification tests	Number by field and gender	Unknown trained producers	150	Certification records	Not advanced

Progress:

Targets partially achieved. MDP and the economic development strategy are being developed with participation of the local people. The resources mapping implemented through village questionnaires is integrating into the development options the needs and demands by the local communities, and a clear quantifiable indication of the use of the local resources.

The most relevant achievements under this output refer to the inclusion of participatory planning at community level. The communities are now being informed on the process of planning. Project is now integrating 5 more villages totalling 10 were the participatory planning takes place. The Village Working Groups (VWG) are not only running a planning cycle, but also being provided training based on the demands and opportunities identified in the SDA. At least 2 capacity development programmes have been designed (establishment of handmade business opportunities for women in Dargash, and, Establish and increase the production capacity of seedlings and managing skills for a nursery for agro-forest production at local level in Dragash) and several trainer providers contacted

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Changes Affected:

Relevant new detailed information has been created at the village level, thus allowing understanding what resources the community utilizes and for what. This is a strong basis for deciding how small grants for promotion of livelihood improvement can be implemented. It is now clear in which villages there are better opportunities due to stronger leadership and organization, where there is a strong demand based and where there is larger specialization in relationship to existing resources. Village characterizations for all 36 villages have been developed allowing also to feed the planning process.

Output 3. (Reformulated) A sustainable energy strategy and capacities for its implementation developed

TARGET YEAR 2011- Consensus reached with local and central stakeholders on basic concepts for decentralised energy provisions. Basic data collected for consensus building and decision making, and, basic analysis for legal and administrative frameworks completed

Indicators 2010-2013	Unit	Baseline	Target	Means of verification	Status
3.1 Energy strategy approved	Yes/no	none	Energy strategy	Published in print &on municipal website	Basic information in place to draft a strategy
3.2 renewable resource pilots (micro- hydro; wind; solar; bio fuel)	Number of pilots	none	4	Project reports	1 solar heating system being completed- hospital
3.3 Trained staff in municipality	Number	none	1	Project reports	1 municipal engineer is receiving training

Progress:

Targets have are mostly achieved: Discussions with ERO and MED have taken place on how energy provisions will be decentralized, it is still a pending discussion at the local level. This will be main target for Q1 2012. As per data, this has been collected and basic analysis for legal and administrative frameworks have been completed.

Changes Affected:

The information about energy and renewable energy potential is crucial to assess the potential support of local development. One of the main issues it to reduce the burden on forests. This has been shared with Municipal officers and community. A great interest and shift of minds in regards to recognise and value the renewable energy potentials and energy saving techniques is taking place. People where not at all aware of energy potentials and its impact to local development.

Output 4. Relevant mechanisms and capacities are developed within the municipality for the promotion of sustainable development

TARGET YEAR 2011- Municipal capacity development assessment conducted, and agreement reached on proposed action plan. All other activities initiated.

on proposed detion		the detivities	initiated.	-	
Indicators 2010- 2013	Unit	Baseline	Target	Means of verification	Status
4.1 municipal capacity assessment developed	Yes/ no	1 general assessment produced by MLGA	Assessment completed by Q1 2012, implementation throughout 2012- 2013	Publication in municipal website or project report	Concept for capacity development produced; assessment pending
4.2 capacity development plan implemented	Number	none	16 municipal officers and 10 community groups	Trainees certificates	2 capacity development conepts produced (agro-forestry +handmade business opportunities for women)
4.3 Environmental financing mechanisms studied/designed	Yes/no	none	torism tax, park entrance fees, water usage tax, payment for ecosystem services, carbon sequestraion credits types are analyzed	Projectreport, municipal publication	Not initiated

Progress:

Assessment of capacities has been initiated; a definition of job descriptions for all municipal posts by the municipal administrator was produced. These job descriptions did not exist and now they will allow the completion of the capacity needs assessment. An assessment of the needs of skills training for local (village based) micro and small enterprises was drafted and discussed with village representatives and village working groups and is now the basis for planning and implementation.

A proposal has been drafted on how to move along three mayor areas of capacity development vis a vis the new planning instrument being produced, the MDP.

Changes Affected:

At this stage not many changes have impacted the municipality or the communities, changes are to take place once capacity development is initiated consistently. Needs for capacity development in productive sectors at the community level has been produced, as well as identification of training providers. This will allow for implementation and will have a direct impact on capacities.

Gender Mainstreaming

Impacts of the project are same for men and women, planning framework affects both equally. The project is trying to strengthen the participation of women in all components. It is trying to ensure that there is a presence of women in all activities particularly in all planning related processes. This project effort is a challenge for the local culture by which women are not expected to be active social participants. The Visioning workshop (September 2011), has demonstrated that women do appreciate their involvement and are more than able (and qualified) to substantially contribute to the MDP and business development activities. Under output 2 a specific target group is women and the improvement of women's economic conditions. Special efforts are being made to set up a sub-project to enhance women's art crafting skills in a way that they can be upgraded and participate actively in the local economy.

Partnerships

The project is undertaking serious efforts to coordinate with all donor initiatives, projects and programmes acting in Dragash region and beyond. It has developed a stakeholder analysis and a working relationship with most - if not all - trying to ensure that there is no duplication of efforts and that lessons learnt as well as relevant material results produced are shared with all relevant actors at all levels. At present efforts are made to effectively coordinate with all other implementing organizations, In particular Dragahs project works in close cooperation with the Belgium funded ART GOLD initiative.

Challenges, Responses and Lessons Learned

- Ensure active participation of municipality in drafting the MDP, and ensure positive attitude of municipal officers towards learning process and participation of the citizens and civil society organisations.
- Organizing the business sector/business association with involvement of municipality and LAG (local action group), to ensure sustainability of the tourism and economic strategies.
- Providing a strong consistent package of capacity building/training and small grants for business and innovative productive development in coordination with existing actors
- Promote and consolidate village organization structures/ village councils as a basis for sustainability, i.e. Village Working Groups of the Art Gold programme in Dragash
- Expansion of the Sustainable Development Atlas and village questionnaires (resources/ resources use mapping) to the entire Sharr Mountain region appears to be a key task (asked for by the Ministry) to ensure that project can deliver a national park management plan. A National Park management cannot be effective and implementable; if there is no understanding of the sustainable use of natural resources by the people/communities and if local people don't gain any added value from a National Park.

With regards to the project's relevance;

- There have been no changes impacting the project rationale. The adherence of the UNKT approach towards supporting Dragash municipality and to work in close coordination with Dragash project is seen a big added value.
- As explained in Q2 report, a significant change appears in the approach of ensuring that capacity building is brought to the active Village working groups and community, to ensure economic development actions become sustainable. Q2, 2011 report is available at UNDP Website:

Annexes

Annex A Financial Report

Annex B Summary table: PLANNED 2011 AND DELIVERED ACTIVITIES – July to September 2011

Annexes to be provided in separate table

- Annex 1 Status of SDA maps + SDA Structure
- Annex 2 Vision report
- Annex 3 Key Issue Analysis
- Annex 4 Note on LEAP
- Annex 5 SEA-LEAP-MDP
- Annex 6 Water, Waste water and Sewage Master Plan WORK PLAN
- Annex 7 SNP Management plan process for 2012
- Annex 8 Recommendations for SNP management planning- Mike Appleton
- Annex 9 Recommendations for management and financial planning of SNP Marlon Flores
- Annex 10 TOR for PA economic valuation study
- Annex 11 Activities for women community strengthening initiatives
- Annex 12 Business opportunities for women
- Annex 13 Community based capacities for seedling and nursery production
- Annex 14 Local products value chain workshop
- Annex 15 Energy Baseline summary report
- Annex 16 Engineering plan/design for revitalization indoor hospital hot water system
- Annex 17 Energy auditing report
- Annex 18 On SHPP in National Park
- Annex 18 b. Location of small HHPP in Dragash
- Annex 19 Dragash Tourism Potential Analyses
- Annex 20 Draft Tourism Strategy- MDP
- Annex 21 Lake Shutman Hiking Path Case Study Brod
- Annex 22 Application for Village participatory planning exercises
- Annex 23 Art Gold Dragash joint implementation report 2011

Annex **A** Financial Report

Project Number: 00076321 Project Title: Conservation of Biodiversity and Sustainable Land Use Management in Dragash/s

Designated Institution: United Nations Development Programme Kosovo Duration: January 2011 - December 2011 Currency: USD

Activity 1 (Spatial Framework)	Total Expenditures
Total:	373,640.30
Activity 2 (Economic development)	Total Expenditures
Total:	100,881.27
Activity 3 (Energy strategy)	Total Expenditures
Total:	101,720.79
Activity 4 (Capacity development)	Total Expenditures
Total:	17,214.05
Activity 5 (Management cost)	Total Expenditures
Total:	322,298.07
75100 - Facilities & Admin 7%	67,635.00
72400 - Communication 1%	
Total expenditures	983,389,48

Note: This figure represents the offical book accounts closed by March 2012

Other Contributions to the proje	ct
Financial Contribution:	
UNDP project "Art Gold" - Belgium funded	\$82,265.85
UNDP New Tork- Innovative approaches	\$5,000
Total:	\$87,265.85

In Kind Contribution In kind contribution by UNDP

In kind Contribution by Municipality Dragash

Two 4x4 vehicles & 1 generator Project office space and Utilities

Havi Signature:

Arbnesha Miftari, UNDP Head of Finance

Signature: Maria Elena Zuniga, Project Manager



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Annex **B** Summary Table:

T		Land Use Management in I	_			
ŀ		PLANNED ACTIVITIES	ACCO	OMPLIS	-	r Comments
4	Activity Results	Activity Actions	YES	NO	PARTIAL	
	1.1) Short- and long-term biodiversity studies conducted to	1 Agree with MESP on TORs for biodiversity studies on Dragash territory with regards to inventory of flora an fauna, geographical, geomorfological, hydrographic, hydrologic features, in coordination with the sustainabili atlas.	x x			Flora fauna, forets and solid assessments completed (plant eco profiles, Birds, Butterflies, Ecological water o species)
	1.1) on the and long-term blockwestly studies conducted to ensure all basic scientific data and required information is in place to allow for establishment of conservation targets and zoning.	2 Implement field studies and prepare final report and recommendations	х			Field studies for plants, rare species, soil bonity and forest inventory
	conny.	3 Discuss with MESP the content of the social economic and ecolourism studies that will be part of the ME and also used as part of the profile assessments for Sharr National Park profile	P X			MESP has approved suggested structure of content of MDP
		1. Run the analysis of environmental functions and prepare the sustainability atlas	x			SDA is farely completed for all sectors, pending on demography study for population projection Annex 1 -
	planning approach with particular attention given to the	 Detailed TORs for MDP chapters designed and discussed with Municipality/MESP, ensuring integration of the Sustainability Atlas findings 	х			
	participation of women and minorities in the process.	3. Launch and run the completion of the MDP according to TORs	x			Vision for Development completed Annex 2, Key Issue analysis drafted Annex 3
		 Advance ecotourisim strategy : finalizing ecotourism hiking maps and guide for publishing-Discussing strategy components with Municipality 	x	1		Nature based toursim strategy has been darfted- hiking guide published- Annexes 19, 20
	1.3) Legal status assessment on land ownership issues developed, particularly with regard to the SOE land over which both the municipality and PAK have claims.	 Discuss assessment with with municipality and community, decide on any further action to support community protect their rights - possibly a cadastre review at village level where possible together with Municipality and PAK 			x	Assessment produced, municipality does no find it usefull to discuss with community or other actors
	1.4) A municipal environmental action plan developed, with the ams of tasking pollution contamination, biodiversity deparation, ensuing municipal capacity in the monitoring of environment and biodiversity protection indicators, and, over time, strengt	 Discuss and agree with municipality and MESP on the content of the LEAP according to official guidelines being produced by MESP (water, sewage, waste, contamination, degradation, energy efficiency, conservation of biodiversity, air pollution, etc). 	h		x	LEAP content has been clearly described in the specific legal instruments. Annex 4, Annex 5. Water, waste sewage management plans are being put together, 2 experts working on completion of the plan. Annex 6
	1.5) A capacity development and awareness-raising campaign developed through a participatory approach to ensure the	 Strategy on how to install capacity for monitoring the environment/ LEAP at local level through municipality must be assessed and plan drwan for implementation as early as possible and in parallel to the design of LEAP 		x		These activities have to be undertaken once we know who from whithin municipality has the responsibility to
	severoped through a participatory approach to ensure the adoption of the environmental action plan (EAP).	 Based on EAP components, design and agree on a awareness raising strategylplan, working with differen sectors of community- private business, education and general public. Possibly targetting a radio and communication campaign. 		x		 follow up on environmetal issues. As for today municipality does not take responsibility for water or sewage water compa
1	1.6) A municipal waste management strategy to tackle waste and sewage treatment and disposal developed, including	 Setting up IWM (integrated waste management) working group with municipality and regional waste company to discuss and put together a IWM plan and strategy together (including other stakeholders GTZ- USAID MESP) 			x	Water, waste watre and sewage management plans are being put together, 2 experts working on completion Annex 6
ł	possibilities of recycling and other business-oriented solutions through a decentralised cooperation programme, with a compensation mechanism	 Designing a recycling program to include separation of waste at origin from households and businesses and an incentive and promotion plan. This will include researching on recycling activities and companies in south Kosovo and discussing on business 		x		
þ	1.7) Studies to identify and design financial mechanisms and public funding instruments to better support the management of the National Park conducted.	1- Apply the "Financial sustainability/scorecard"-UNDP to assess the issues of PA finance at the system lev		x		National Park management plan has to be in place to assess finances of the PA system
li	1.8) National park management, financial and business plans, including roles, responsibilities and benefits for the local	1. Discuss and agree with NSP Directorate the content of the SNP management plan.	х			Project will take over the guidelines for management plan produced by the Austrian twining proect and will w the particpatory process running during 2011. Annex 7
	government and community, developed by the national park authority with support from IUCN and UNEP.	 Discuss and agree with national park Directorate and MESP the development. of financial plan for the Kosovo protected area system 	х			recommendatiosn where passed in Experts report on finances , Annex 8, Annex 9
	1.9) A trans-boundary cooperation strategy developed by the municipality with support from MESP, IUCN and UNEP.	 Ensure coordination with UNEP and IUCN is taking place and that programme activities are implemented jointly with MESP and municipality 	x			Working with UNEP to have a common strategy for a trinational national park between Kosovo, Albania and I
1	1.10) Fundraising and research to support implementation of financial mechanisms (such as a trust or revolving fund, entrance less, tourism tax, among dhers) for the Mationa Pert management costs completed, including the development of an economic evalu	 Ecosystem service economic valuation study discussed and initiated, to make the case for biodiversity protection and increase of funding for PA system 			x	Postponed for 2012, Tors for economic study have ben drafted. Annex 10
	1.11) Law enforcement strategy developed with relevant contral and local authorities and the community to stop illegal and use. loggin, huming, overharvestig and construction, focusion on the identification of community roles in protecting natural and			x		can only be addressed once the MDP and its regulatory framework is set up,
	1.12) Women, minorities and vulnerable groups involved in assessing the needs and formulating concrete actions to monitor and improve the quality of drinking water and related health and livelihood problems in collaboration with the municipality and relev	 Support municipality in assessing the drinking water supply system and develop a strategy for improve drinking water services designed and discussed with stakeholders (may include assessing integrated investments in drinking water with wastewat 	1		x	Chaged to Establishment of a Activities for Women-led Community Strengthening Initiatives Annex 11 Activity 1 designed is Establishment of handmade business opportunities for women in dragash Annex 12

	PLANNED ACTIVITIES		ACCO	MPLISH	MENT	
02	Activity Results	Activity Actions	YES	NO	PARTIAL	Comments
	2.1) Small grants scheme implemented for sustainable local businesses, focusing on market development and compliance with international standards.	 Ensure coordination with othet initiatives and partners acting in Dragash takes place: GTZ, MAFRD, FAO, Agroforestly InterSilva etc. 		x		postponed for 2012 to be implemented as local economic development approach is developed. Several actions and discussions have been undertaken, with GiZ on sheese production and quality improvement, a detailed mapping of sheese producers is needed. A v
	2.2) Business initiatives based on recycling and organic waste researched, developed and linked to large initiatives and policy in Kosov; market potential from integrated waste management programme created.	1-Following up on decisions and workplan by WG some smallscale initiatives can be implemented- matching funds need to be found		x		master plan needs to be in place and awareness raising campiagn have to be developed in parrallel. Several initiatives are being studied but project has nothad the capacity to fully implement. As restelica village has been connected to waste collection, n
ivelihoods		 Establish cooperation with USAID-KPEP project in regard to forest certification process ongoing in Koritniku (Dragash region) management unit specially in community rights and community benefits and contributions 		x		Not achieved. Ther has not been space for joint work as they focus on the public forest. Spite thisproject has identified needs of the community in regarsd to forestaion in Koritnik mountain and theimeed for training on how toplant trees, this is being p
ved the		 Design a strateggy to integrate the related forestry and agriculture activities to the broader MDP development strategy 			х	Forest assessment has been finalized and agriculture land use has been mapped, strategy will be embeded in the development strategy
developed to for impro	2.3) MAFRD agricultural and forest policy implemented in manner compatible with conservation and protection of biodiversity and natural resources, sustainable management of forest protected areas further improved, and capacities at local level developed t	3. Ensure the engagement of local community in forest programs like pre- commercial thinning.			x	Community has requested agro forestry capacity development, an opportunity has ben spoted with communities in Kontrink mountain region - most biodiverse and possibly a PA, draft proposal presented by Intersilva Agrovet to develop component 1 of the Conce
Plans and policies in place and capacities developed to for improved the livelihoods		 Work together with Ministry, Municipality and community in aforestation programs, where together with community we will indentify potential sites for aforestation 		x		Local Biodiversity action plan provide generalindication of two regions to atorestation, MDP development options will further explore potential sites. Project has produced a avalanch risk assessment map, with clear indication of where reforestation is nee
and policies		1 Design and Implement village project initiatives	x			5 projects have been developed, Restelica, beliobrad and Brut projects are completed, reported in Q3. New vilages to be incorporated Application forms designed. Annex 22 & Annex 23
Plans		2 Further develop decentralized cooperation actions(italy, Turkey - Waste, ecotourism, education, rural agricuit dev.)		x		Not accomplished. ART initiative was not successful in achieving the objective of mobilising potential international decentralised cooperation actors for follow-up action in Municipality of Dragash. The quick impact projects, which were welcomed and perce
	2.5) A local business strategy and unit developed in agreement with the municipality, and capacities of local actors developed (ex. certification of products, market development and training centre).	1. Ensure that Local Action Group is strengthend to paly a sustantive role in implementing local development stratgey, in coordination with MAFRD		x		Workshop to initiate discussions for local business association with support of Kosovo chamber of commerce is planned for early 2012. Annex 14
	2.6) Strategies for inter-ethnic and women's business activities developed and connected with the local business network and market.	1 Design and implement capcity building business oriented training at vilage level			x	See comments on activity 1.12
	PLANNED ACTIVITIES		ACCO	MPLISH	IMENT	
03		Activity Actions	YES	NO	PARTIAL	Comments
	electricity g	eneration and distribution in the DRAGASH Municipality 1. 1. Design and populate municipal energy resource database, focusing on renewables			x	availability of data in MEM and Hydro-Meteorology Institute is limited, data from international institutions will be obtained
capacities in place		2. Develop municipal energy balance and forecast. A energy consumption survey may be conducted.	x		^	in due course report available on 15 December 2011, (Energy Baseline summary report, Annex 15)
acities	1 integrate municipality into governmental and commercial	Advising ERO and MED for an municipal electricity supply strategy	~		x	organing for 2012/2013
5	никанков юг егестногу делеганой яла актириван	A. Develop a municipal electricity generation strategy and implementation programme		x	-	under responsibility of ERO, which is advised by the project
and implementation		5. Provide capacity development – on-the-job, training, study tours (1 trip abroad 3 persons)			x	National Energy Consultant is working under permanent guidance of the Senior Energy Advisor, 2 experts participated in training seminar on biomass use
and im		 integrate electricity generation and supply (SHPP and Windparks) to village working group agenda 			х	animing seminan or Pornass use
strategy a		2. advise ERO for drafting a PPA template for ESCOs (hydro, wind)	х			postponed to 2012 because of lack of data for site analysis
ergy st		3. invite and review business plans of applying ESCOs with ERO			х	public hearing of bidding company with municipality assembly attended, site analysis of proposed sites reviewd, environmental impacts under assessment
A sustainable energy	(hydropower and wind) in cooperation with Energy Regulatory Office	4.develop models for local partnership with ESCOs (e.g. land owners as leasing partners, etc)			х	environmental impacts under assessment discussed with local working groups Brod and Restelica ongoing for 2012/2013
A susta		5. balance fee revenues and profitable installation, operation and management of power plants and propose incentives for private sector if needed		x		postponed to 2012 after process of concessioning for Hydro and Wind power generation by ESRO is resumed

	PLANNED ACTIVITIES		ACCO	ACCOMPLISHMEN			
A	activity Results	Activity Actions	YES	NO	PARTIAL	Comments	
,	improvement of technical and sevice quality control of	 In coordination with ERO, identify information needs and assessment on local quality of electricity supply, identify potential targets and plan for improved quality services and standards 	x				
С	ommercial ESCO operation o power plants in cooperation with RO	2 Design and conduct survey on quality of electricity supply (technical parameters, reliability)	х			part of energy baseline study, report available 15 December 2011, Annex 15	
		 in cooperation with ERO, identify demand and programs for capacity development and strategy for quality control of electricity supply by ESCOs 			х	subject of permanent consultation with ERO, to be continued 2012	
	. baseline study and forecast on municipal electricity supply vailable.	 conduct baseline study and forecast on municipal electricity supply available. 	х			baseline studu finalized, report available 15 December 2011, Annex 15	
p Z E	. political discussion with MED and ERO about planning rivate SHPP and Wind Farms in DRAGASH independent of hur decision. Wind and hydro data available with MED and RQ and Municipality should be released and analysed by NDP project	1. presentations of alternatives and about pro and con of Zhur HPP		x		taken out of responsibility of the project, indirect discussions with MED continue	
 Potential sites for a SHPP and Wind Farms (P<10 MW) in the municipality identified and evaluated (and included in CIS 	 Identification and pre-assessment of investigated hydropower and wind potentials available in the municipality of Dragash; coordination with MEM is required 			x	Hydropower sites proposed by Municipality and private investors, environmental impacts under assessments, le concern sent to Min Environment and Special Planning, Annex 18		
m	napping), aiming to support private investment and business evelopment in the municipality.	 Assessment of identified small hydropower and wind potentials for private local investment by Village Working Groups 			x	discussion with local working groups of Brod and Restelica took place and will continue in 2012	
		4. advising ERO for inviting LOIs for installation and operation of hydro and wind power generation plants		х		postponed to 2012 after ERO is officially resuming concession process for power generation plants	
7. fc	. demand/supply analysis and additional generation capacity r DRAGASH municipality developped	 identification of demand and potential for additional RET based electricity generation capacity in Dragash Municipality with regard to ressource data base in cooperation with Village Working Groups 			x	results of baseline study indicate demand, data have to be acquired, discussion in local working groups continu	
Т	hermal Energy Service, Demand Side Management and EE	measures in DRAGASH Municipality				·	
		1. Identification of the potential for solar thermal applications for Dragash	х				
		2. Identification the objects (clinics,schools, community service) for implementation of solar thermal energy			х	Solar Thermal Collectors installed at Dragash Hospital , some more clinics and schools identified	
cl	A municipality plan for solar themal applications for linics,schools, community service and subsidies for private ouseholds is in place	 Awareness raising and education on using the solar thermal energy, study trips, best practices in similar conditions 			x	detailed information on advantages of solar thermal energy provided during visioning workshop, training semini installation companies and users will be conducted 2012	
		4. Implementation of the solar thermal installation projects (5 demo porojects in hospital, mosques)			х	Solar Thermal Collectors installed at Dragash Hospital , some more clinics and schools identified, Annex 16	
		 Capacity building of local technical staff on monitoring the utilization and maintaining of implemented solar thermal projects - learning by doing 			х	first auditing team will provide an information workshop to staff of audited objects (Dragash Hospital and UNDP in Pristin) in December 2011 or Jan 2012	
		1. Identification of the field/objects where could be implemented energy service technology			х	under permanent discussion with Ical working groups	
	. framework for identification of local companies with xperience in energy service technologies is established	2. Identifying the local companies interested on energy services			X	under permanent discussion with Ical working groups	
		3. Know-how exchange with practical examples, seminars, study tours		х		postponed to 2012 because of late start of the Energy Component (June 2011)	
		1. Identification of the potential for energy savings for public sectors, energy auditing of public buildings			х	auditing of Dragash Hospital and UNDP Buildings in Prestina finalizedand report of the autiting team submitted end of December 2011, Annex 17	
		2. Promote high efficiency building practices			х	to be continued in 2012 based on lessons learnt during first auditing exercise	
	0. strategy for demand side management and EE measures	3. Identification of the potential for energy savings for private households, energy assessment on home lighting			x	presented during visioning workshop and discussions with local working groups, to be continued in 2012 based lessons learnt during first auditing exercise	
fc m	r decreasing specific energy demand is in place for the unicipality, including auditing by certified auditors.	4. Encourage the transition from incandescent lighting to more efficient lighting in the households			x	presented during visioning workshop and discussions with local working groups, to be continued in 2012 based lessons learnt during first auditing exercise	
		5. Developing the awareness and education materials			Х	developed and used during training of baseline interview teams	
		6. Promote energy efficiency awareness and education			x	started during visioning workshop and discussions with local working groups, to be extended to school teachers enterprises in cooperation with GIZ during 2012	
		1. Developing the training materials		х		postponed because of late start of Energy Component (June 2011)	
		2. Training for energy service providers on HPP	1	Х		postponed because of late start of Energy Component (June 2011)	
		3. Training for energy service providers on wind energy	ļ	х		postponed because of late start of Energy Component (June 2011)	
	 capacity development and training for energy service roviders (operators for wind and hydro powerplants), solar 	4. Seminars, workshops for local villages groups		х		postponed because of late start of Energy Component (June 2011)	
	nemal installation companies, and EE measures are cheduled and training material is developed	5. Projects on implementation of EE measures in public biuldings		х		postponed because of late start of Energy Component (June 2011)	
	•	 Projects on implementation of EE measures in private households (replacing the incadeschent lamps with efficient compact fluorescent lamps) 		x		postponed because of late start of Energy Component (June 2011)	
		7. Monitoring the implemented projects		х		postponed because of late start of Energy Component (June 2011)	
re a	 The legal and administrational framework and asponsibilities for electricity supply and other energy related ctivities are analysed and put in a transparent organigram, to e endorsed by Central and Minicipal Authorities 	 Analysing the administrational framework and responsibilities for electricity supply and other energy related activities. Analysing existed official documents and studies on EE and using the RET for Kosovo for central level and for municipal level. S 	x				

04	PLANNED ACTIVITIES		ACCOMPLISHMENT		HMENT	7 Comments
	Activity Results	Activity Actions	YES	NO	PARTIAL	
	4.1.1) A capacity development demand assessment and coaching programme for municipal areas related to sustainable development developed and the Municipality is motivated to implement.	Workshop to motivate the municipality and to select needed and accepted skills training offers			x	A concept has been produced, woorkshop is pending
	4.1.2) Municipality improved their institutional capacities for implementing the Municipal Development Plan.	Selection of training providers for the selected capacity building programmes and development of training courses	х			completed reported in Q3
Relevant mechanisms and capacities are developed within the nunricipality for the promotion of sustainable development		Implementation of skills training			х	2 projects for skills training at community level drafted- Agro forestry , and women business capacities based on handmadeproducts. Annex13, Annex 14
		Implementation of exposure visits to raise awareness on rural tourism, regional marketing and business development and rehabilitation of infrastructure and optimisation of services		x		Postponed spming 2012- suggested Unesco Biosphere reserves
	4.3) Tools and processes to monitor and implement sustainable development established.	 According to MDP development strategies, design capacity building programme for the relevant departments ensuring monitoring and evaluation of MDP is taking place 		x		Pending, job descriptions formunicipal staff has been initiated, completion willailow for capacity development plan in relation to the challenges of the MDP
	4.2) Support provided for the development and implementation of the Municipal Development Plan; capacities to improve municipal performance and community organisations.	Visioning workshop with the municipality, involved ministries, communal organisations and private stakeholders for the MDP	х			Accomplished - Annex 2
		 Awareness campaigns for tourist development, local infrastructure, water and waste management, energy efficiency, natural resource use and business development 		x		Nor developed, as explained above under Act 1.5. logical steps are to obtain clarity on whose responsibility it is within municipality tyen to complete the plans and then torole complementary campaigns under each topic.
		2. Collection and identification of training needs in communities	х			completed , reported in Q3
		3. Identification of training providers and definition of training programmes	х			completed , reported in Q3
		4. Support of communities in self organisations through training, advisory service and facilitation			x	Partial, 2 projects for community support being drafted and initiated. Leadership training designed for 12012, in 2011 a project design workshop implemented.
	4.3) Support and training provided for improving business establishment and basic skills for business development in local communities.	 Collection and identification of training and advisory needs of individual persons, associations or community initiatives with respect to technical and managerial skills training 		x		not developed/Will part of Art Gold programme in the existing 5 vilages and new 5 ones to be integrated in 2012. Application forms in Annex 23
		2. Identification of training providers and definition of training programmes	х			Accomplished reported in Q3
		 Establishing a network of projects in Kosovo/region that provide assistance and business related training 	х			Accomplished reported in Q3
		4. Develop and facilitate skills training and advisory schemes for local stakeholders		х		As expained above , leades/hip skills training will be provided to all VWGs they wil be 10 in 2012. Project has not had thecapacity to address these needs yet.
		5. Initiate mechanisms for financial sustainability of further skills enhancement		х		
		On the job training of local personnel to prepare and manage projects	х			Permanent on the job trainning component of the project.
		Awareness campaigns an information seminars for the economic development plan, the sanitation plan, the tourist development plan, the sanitation and waste management plan and the energy supply development plan		x		To be developed in 2012 project experts will share project plans in each sector with therelevant Village working groups
		Establishing mechanisms for monitoring established processes of sustainable development in the above areas		х		To be developed within the MDP with Muncipality, can not be a separate activity
		training of community groups and municipality in quality control, monitoring and planning of interventions		x		A community blogging project has been launched all 5 VWG in 2011 received training for blogging and monitoring of the projects being implemented in their vilages, otherS will be trained and included in 2012. This included transfer of computers to each

Response to:

Review of 2011 Year Progress and Financial report January 2012, by Pekka J. Salminen, Finnish Environment Institute, from April 17, 2012

Prepared by: Maria Elena Zuniga - UNDP Dragash Project Manager

1.1. The Annual Report generally provides comprehensive information on the progress of the Project towards the expected results defined in the Project Document (PD) and Annual Work Plan 2011 (AWP 2011). The revised Output and Indicator statements are now used in the Annual Report. The revisions of Outputs 3 and 4 were proposed in the 2nd Quarterly Progress Report and apparently approved by the Project (Steering Committee) Board in its August 2011 meeting (the minutes have not been made available to SYKE).

Response:

Yes, suggested changes have been presented to the SC in the Q2/2011 report and these were reviewed during the SCM, as these were in the Summary table through which the quarter activities are reviewed. During this session, both lead advisors to these outputs were present and responded to the SCM questions. No problems where encountered by the SC members. The MoM of the SCM held in April was then approved during SCM of August 2012. No comments have been received by the members or presented during this meeting. Attached is the Q2/2011 report

1.2. In the Executive Summary, it is explained that the MESP has sent the draft law proposal concerning the Sharr National Park (SNP) to a parliamentarian committee for review and approval. As the proposed expansion of the SNP is crucial for the achievement of the Project objectives and directly affects its activities (particularly the Activity Results 1.7 and 1.8) it would be useful to provide further information on the review and approval process and the related key issues and possible challenges in the Annual Report. Important new challenges/risks identified in the Executive Summary include the controversy over forests in the SNP. A brief analysis of the possible role of the Project in facilitating required conflict resolution would be useful.

Response:

The project can try to create consensus on some of the issues under dispute, but there is no assurance of succeeding as this relates to overlaps in two different relevant pieces of legislation; Law on Nature protection and Law on Forestry. Both Ministries have tried in the past to settle their arguments without success, over whose responsibility it is to manage the forest within national parks or protected areas. The project has and will pursue trying to support agreements between the parts in what relates to the definitions within the territory of Dragash. Details of such type agreement are reflected in the note presented in Annex A to this note.

1.3. The Activity Result 1.2 (municipal development planning) seems to proceed more slowly than expected. An analysis of the constraints and challenges would be useful as a basis for the planning of the relevant measures in the AWP 2012.

Response:

No, this is wrong perception, The MDP flows at a correct pace. The MDP has stages and a timeframe that is between 18 to 24 months. Project is on time, the updates timeframe is given in Annex 5 of the Q1 2011 Report-Annexes

Main constrains have always related to weak or no data existing on many aspects relevant for planning, project has overcome these hiring needed experts to complete data collection in all sectors required.

1.4. According to the Annual Report, a legal assessment on land ownership issues has been produced under the Activity Result 1.3. A brief summary of the main conclusions and their implications for the Project would be useful in the Annual Report. The Activity Actions also included decision-making on further action. It should be clarified in whether such decisions have been made, or if not, why not.

Response:

The municipality has expressed insistently that they will not open the discussion on this matter as they deem the SOE land is municipal. This has-been said repeatedly in SCM during 2011. For this reason, together with the fact that the project had not concluded the resources mapping over the territory, it was decided to put the topic on hold. This is one topic that will be undertaken now under the MDP. There will be a chapter that will explain the impacts of the declaration of national park over SOE and over private lands. The project will reinitiate clarifications of this process together with PAK (Privatization Agency of Kosovo) during Q3, 2012.

1.5. Relatively little progress in 2011 has been reported under Output 2 (improved livelihoods), the only reported Activity Action (2.4) being related to the ART GOLD project: 5 village project initiatives developed. The (possible) constraints and challenges should be analysed to provide a basis for refocusing or prioritisation of activities supported by Finland, if necessary. For the coordination of the two projects it is useful that the relevant ART GOLD project activities are also summarised in the progress reports of the Finnish-supported project. However, it should not become unclear from which project the financial support has been provided for each activity.

Response:

Little was advanced in this output due to our lack of understanding of the Dragash situation, meaning a strategic approach towards investment required a clear picture of the impact. As explained through the report the project now has a clear vision of the way forward through the value chain analysis already initiated in 2012.

Art Gold project report is included under Annex 23, 2011- Year report. Attached to this note, the financial report for 2011 of ART project is added -Annex C. As per 2012 no resources have been yet transferred to Dragash. The overall investment of 150,000 USD is considered for 2012 to match resources of the Dragash Finnish funded project.

1.6. Output 4 (municipal capacity development): The possible role of the human resource office of the Municipality in the capacity needs assessment and the planning of capacity building should be explained.

Response:

Annex 24 explains in detail the work done with municipality and where work is focusing on today.

1.7. When reporting that planned actions have not been accomplished the reasons should always be explained and it should be clarified whether such actions have been postponed or rejected (e.g. under Activity Results 1.5, 1.6, 1.11, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4).

Response:

A revised table has been included in the 2011 report –Annex B Summary table

1.8. The structure of the Financial Report does not allow easy comparison with the original budget ("Preliminary Allocation of Funds by Type of Expense" and "Simplified Budget") nor monitoring of the overall accumulated expenses. The financial or in-kind contributions of the Municipality are not reported either.

Response:

A new version of the 2011 Year expenses has been included in this report by output as per the PRODOC.

1.9. The Monitoring Framework defined in the PD includes an "Annual Project Revision/Review" to be conducted during the fourth quarter of the year or soon after. It should be presented if and how such a review has been carried out in 2011.

Response:

Yes, the Annual review took place during the December 15th Steering Committee Meeting. During SCM of October 25th 2011, the members discussed this issue of whether we should have two separate meeting s, 1 for review of annual work and a second to review the project work plan 2012. Members decided that one meeting to run both actions was sufficient.

Annexes (provided in separate file)

- Annex 1 Status of SDA maps + SDA Structure
- Annex 2 Vision report
- Annex 3 Key Issue Analysis
- Annex 4 Note on LEAP
- Annex 5 SEA-LEAP-MDP
- Annex 6 Water, Waste water and Sewage Master Plan WORK PLAN
- Annex 7 SNP Management plan process for 2012
- Annex 8 Recommendations for SNP management planning- Mike Appleton
- Annex 9 Recommendations for management and financial planning of SNP Marlon Flores
- Annex 10 TOR for PA economic valuation study
- Annex 11 Activities for women community strengthening initiatives
- Annex 12 Business opportunities for women
- Annex 13 Community based capacities for seedling and nursery production
- Annex 14 Local products value chain workshop
- Annex 15 Energy Baseline summary report
- Annex 16 Engineering plan/design for revitalization indoor hospital hot water system
- Annex 17 Energy auditing report
- Annex 18 On SHHPP in National Park
- Annex 18 b. Location of small HHPP in Dragash
- Annex 19 Dragash Tourism Potential Analyses
- Annex 20 Draft Tourism Strategy- MDP
- Annex 21 Lake Shutman Hiking Path Case Study Brod
- Annex 22 Application for Village participatory planning exercises
- Annex 23 Art Gold Dragash joint implementation report 2011
- Annex 24 Capacity development assessment compilation